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HANDOUTS

DARTS Components & Summary Memo Los Angeles Unified School District Edison Middle School

TO:Math TeachersFROM:Heather Karuza

SUBJECT: DARTS MODEL

The DARTS Model consists of 4 major components:

• Weekly Diagnostic & Data

- Consists of 10 questions multiple choice questions that follow a specific progression.
- To be given every Tuesday (unless otherwise specified).
- The diagnostic should be given in a CST-like testing environment.
- The data is to be submitted by the end of the day Tuesday via the Google Spreadsheet.
- Teachers are to review the data to see which items/concepts need re-teaching or
- misconceptions which need to be addressed.
- Teachers are to instruct students to chart each diagnostic score in their planner using a line-graph.
- Diagnostics should be kept in the students' portfolios.

Rescue Assignment

- If a student misses (or does not answer) a problem on the *Diagnostic*, s/he will do ONLY the corresponding set of questions on the *Rescue Assignment*.
- The *Rescue Assignment* is distributed after the *Diagnostic* is corrected and is due before the following Tuesday to the teacher.
- It is the teacher's responsibility to collect, check, and review the *Rescue Assignment*.

Translations

- 10 *Translations* are to be assigned each week. The teacher may choose to split them up a few per day or all at once.
- *Translations* are <u>NOT</u> to be solved; simply written in mathematical symbols.
- There can be several correct ways to write a translation:
 - Consider arithmetic properties and discuss why some answers can be equivalent
 - Discuss the different ways to write "times" or "divided by."
 - If a particular variable is not specified, it is up to the students, and they may choose any letter. The teacher may want to discuss the most commonly used letters.

Story Problems

- Story Problems must be given AT LEAST once per week (ideally twice).
- The students must follow the common graphic organizer (in the planner) every time.
- Student work/solutions should be shared and reviewed with the class (recommended the same day or the day after), and are encouraged to be posted around the room.
- To be graded with the common rubric (in the planner).

This model is in addition to the regular curriculum being taught (see the MIG online). All components are done on a weekly basis, and address key standards. Mastery of these components will lead to proficiency. Should you have any questions, you are welcome to contact Heather Karuza.

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Translations

Problems

Name:

Florence 6th Grade Diagnostic #4 10/25/11

Multiple Choice

Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

 1.	Translate: The product of nine and a number		
	a. $9 \div x$ b. $9 - x$	c. d.	$9x \\ 9+x$
 2.	Which point represents $\frac{3}{4}$ on the number line	belov	v?
	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		
	a. Point <i>A</i>b. Point <i>B</i>	c. d.	Point <i>C</i> Point <i>D</i>
 3.	Which of the following fractions is closest to	one?	
	a. $\frac{1}{2}$	c.	$\frac{4}{5}$
	b. $\frac{4}{15}$	d.	<u>5</u> 11
 4.	List the first 5 multiples of 30.		
	a. 1, 2, 3, 5, 6 b. 2, 3, 5, 6, 15	c. d.	30, 60, 90, 120, 150 1, 30, 60, 90, 120
 5.	Write the fraction $\frac{10}{40}$ in simplest form.		
	a. $\frac{8}{16}$ b. $\frac{1}{4}$	c.	$\frac{2}{8}$ d. $\frac{10}{40}$
 6.	Evaluate using the correct Order of Operation $7 + (3 + 12 \div 2)^2$	s:	
	a. 46 b. 256	c. d.	16 88

7. Order the following fractions from least to greatest:

 $\frac{13}{25}, \frac{1}{10}, \frac{5}{6}$

a.	$\frac{1}{10}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{13}{25}$	c.	$\frac{13}{25}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{1}{10}$
b.	$\frac{1}{10}, \frac{13}{25}, \frac{5}{6}$	d.	$\frac{5}{6}, \frac{13}{25}, \frac{1}{10}$

8. Write the percent as a fraction in simplest form: 40%

a.	<u>3</u> 5	c.	4
b.	<u>40</u> 100	d.	$\frac{2}{5}$

 $----- 9. \quad \frac{2}{3} - \frac{2}{9} =$

a.	1	c.	$\frac{1}{3}$
b.	$1\frac{1}{2}$	d.	$\frac{1}{2}$

10. Name the ordered pair for the point in the graph. Then identify the quadrant in which the point lies.



Diagnostic Score Charts



Graph using a dot or line graph.

Content Grade Level:	
Date:	

Name:_____ Diagnostic #:_____

Directions (preferably in grade-alike content specific teams): Use the diagnostic data to identify the lowest performing content topic. Then come up with specific steps for re-teaching: when you will address it (warm-up, review time), how (mini-lesson), which lesson will be used, etc. Be sure to notice any blatant misconceptions the students have overall.



Define the Problem (What is it we want students to achieve? Which topics did the students *struggle with the most?*):



Evaluation (After the next diagnostic, was there improvement? *Evaluate and discuss the effectiveness of the implementation.*): Problem Analysis (What is the biggest misconception? What do students already know?):







Due on or Before: Tuesday, November 1, 2011

- 1. Translate the following:
 - 1. five more than a number
 - 2. ten more than a number
 - 3. seven more than a number
 - 4. one more than a number

2. The following fractions are between which two integers?

- 1. $\frac{1}{2}$ 2. $\frac{3}{4}$ 3. $\frac{5}{6}$ 4. $\frac{4}{5}$
- 3. Put the following fractions in order from least to greatest:
 - 1. $\frac{4}{15}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{9}{10}$ 2. $\frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{9}, \frac{13}{12}$ 3. $\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{10}, \frac{1}{5}$ 4. $\frac{9}{10}, \frac{11}{12}, \frac{6}{7}$
- 4. List the first 5 multiples for each number:
 - 1. 6
 - 2. 20
 - 3. 2
 - 4. 14
- 5. Write the following fractions in simplest form:
 - 1. $\frac{16}{64}$ 2. $\frac{36}{81}$ 3. $\frac{12}{45}$ 4. $\frac{15}{60}$

Name:_____ Period_____ Date_____

- 6. Evaluate using the correct Order of Operations:
 - 1. $15 3 \cdot 2^2$ 2. $12 \div 2^2$ 3. $20 \div 2^2 - 1$ 4. $\frac{2 \cdot 3^2}{3}$
- 7. Put the following fractions in order from least to greatest:

1.
$$\frac{11}{20}, \frac{4}{15}, \frac{3}{10}$$

2. $\frac{2}{5}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{8}{9}$
3. $\frac{1}{5}, \frac{1}{10}, \frac{1}{8}$
4. $\frac{9}{10}, \frac{5}{12}, \frac{5}{7}$

- 8. Write the percent as a fraction in simplest form.
 - 1. 50%
 - 2. 80%
 - 3. 75%
 - 4. 33%
- 9. Find the difference:

1.
$$\frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{8} =$$

2. $\frac{6}{7} - \frac{3}{4} =$
3. $\frac{3}{8} - \frac{1}{9} =$
4. $\frac{3}{10} - \frac{1}{4} =$

- 10. Graph the following points on the coordinate plane.
 - 1. *A* (-2, -4)
 - 2. *B* (4, 2)
 - 3. *C* (-4, 2)
 - 4. *D* (2,−4)



Diagnostic & Rescue Flow Chart



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Sample Translations

- 1. a number is at least ninety
- 2. the speed limit is seventy mph
- 3. the absolute value of the sum of twice a number and five is eight
- 4. the absolute value of three times a number, minus four is negative one
- 5. a solution set of one and negative four
- 6. the maximum a score can be is twenty
- 7. a number
- 8. an even number
- 9. an odd number
- 10. an even number greater than one hundred
- 11. the sum of two consecutive integers
- 12. the sum of three consecutive integers is eighty-one
- 13. the perimeter of a rectangle with length l and width w
- 14. the perimeter of a rectangle with sides x and three less than x
- 15. the perimeter of a rectangle where the length is one less than twice the width
- 16. the sum of three consecutive odd integers
- 17. fifteen nickels and quarters total \$2.75
- 18. sixteen cows and chickens have forty-two legs
- 19. the sum of x and four times y is equal to twenty
- 20. two thirds of a number is negative three fifths
- 21. the difference of m and thirteen is identical to the square of m
- 22. the product of a and b is more than three times the sum of a and eight
- 23. forty-one increased by twice a number is the same as three times the sum of that number and seven
- 24. the distance between a number and its opposite
- 25. the sum of a number and half its additive inverse

Sample Translation Key

- 1. a number is at least ninety $x \ge 90$
- 2. the speed limit is seventy mph $s \leq 70$
- 3. the absolute value of the sum of twice a number and five is eight |2x + 5| = 8
- 4. the absolute value of three times a number, minus four is negative one |3x| - 4 = -1
- 5. a solution set of one and negative four $\{1, -4\}$
- 6. the maximum a score can be is twenty $s \le 20$
- 7. a number x
- 8. an even number 2x
- 9. an odd number 2x + 1 or 2x 1
- 10. an even number greater than one hundred 2x + 100
- 11. the sum of two consecutive integers x + (x + 1)
- 12. the sum of three consecutive integers is eighty-one x + (x + 1) + (x + 2) = 81
- 13. the perimeter of a rectangle with length l and width w P = 2l + 2w
- 14. the perimeter of a rectangle with sides x and three less than x P = 2(x) + 2(x - 3)
- 15. the perimeter of a rectangle where the length is one less than twice the width 2(w) + 2(2w - 1)

- 16. the sum of three consecutive odd integers (2x 1) + (2x + 1) + (2x + 3)17. fifteen nickels and quarters total \$2.75 $\begin{cases} n+q = 15\\ 0.05n + 0.25q = 2.75 \end{cases}$
- 18. sixteen cows and chickens have forty-two legs $\begin{cases} x + y = 16\\ 2x + 4y = 42 \end{cases}$
- 19. the sum of x and four times y is equal to twenty x + 4y = 20
- 20. two thirds of a number is negative three fifths $\frac{2}{3}x = -\frac{3}{5}$
- 21. the difference of m and thirteen is identical to the square of $m m 13 = m^2$
- 22. the product of a and b is more than three times the sum of a and eight ab > 3(a + 8)
- 23. forty-one increased by twice a number is the same as three times the sum of that number and seven 41 + 2x = 3(x + 7)
- 24. the distance between a number and its opposite |x (-x)|
- 25.the sum of a number and half its additive inverse $x + \frac{1}{2}(-x)$

Sample Story Problems

#1 A 120 ft. piece of wood is cut into three pieces. The second piece is twice as long as the first, and the third piece is three times as long as the first piece. How long is the longest piece?

#2 For many years, the tallest building in Los Angeles was City Hall. As "earthquake-proof" construction improved, however, building heights soared. In 2000, the tallest building was the 1,017-ft. Library Tower. It is 565 ft. taller than City Hall.

- a. How tall was the tallest building in LA before "earthquakeproof" construction?
- b. The Library Tower in LA is shorter than the Sears Tower in Chicago by 437 ft. How tall is the Sears Tower?

#3 Greenwich Mean Time (GMT) is the time at the Royal Observatory in Greenwich, England. A location that is +n hours from GMT is nhours ahead of GMT, and a location that is -n hours from GMT is nhours behind GMT. Costa Rica is -6 hours from GMT, and India is +5.5 hours from GMT. If it is 7:45am in India, what time is it in Costa Rica?

#4 Jose and his younger cousin Laura decide to share the cost of buying a new phone for their grandmother that costs \$240. If Jose agrees to pay \$60 more than Laura, what is the amount that each will pay?

#5 For what values of <i>a</i> is the opposite of a			
a) greater than a?b) less than a?c) equal to a?	х	-	

Sample Story Problems **KEY**

#1 A 120 ft. piece of wood is cut into three pieces. The second piece is twice as long as the first, and the third piece is three times as long as the first piece. How long is the longest piece? 60 feet

#2 For many years, the tallest building in Los Angeles was City Hall. As "earthquake-proof" construction improved, however, building heights soared. In 2000, the tallest building was the 1,017-ft. Library Tower. It is 565 ft. taller than City Hall.

- a. How tall was the tallest building in LA before "earthquakeproof" construction? 452 ft.
- b. The Library Tower in LA is shorter than the Sears Tower in Chicago by 437 ft. How tall is the Sears Tower? 1454 ft.

#3 Greenwich Mean Time (GMT) is the time at the Royal Observatory in Greenwich, England. A location that is +n hours from GMT is nhours ahead of GMT, and a location that is -n hours from GMT is nhours behind GMT. Costa Rica is -6 hours from GMT, and India is +5.5 hours from GMT. If it is 7:45am in India, what time is it in Costa Rica? 8:15pm

#4 Jose and his younger cousin Laura decide to share the cost of buying a new phone for their grandmother that costs \$240. If Jose agrees to pay \$60 more than Laura, what is the amount that each will pay? Jose: \$150, Laura: \$90

#5 For what values of a is the opposite of aa) greater than a? a < 0 or a is negative

- b) less than a? a > 0 or a is positive
- c) equal to a? a = 0



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DARTS Teacher Survey Results



Teacher:	
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Observer:_____

Course: _____ Period: _____

Date: _____

	DARTS Im	plementation	Observed	
Diagnostic	Data	Rescue Assignment	Translations	Story Problem
 CST-like environment Students show work All students using pencil Teacher monitors test Data collected accurately Answers not given until Wed. Data Collection Method: 	 Data is shared with the students (projected) Students analyze class data Diagnostic scores charted in student planner 	 Only assigned problems missed on diagnostic Reviewed some problems Gave credit/collected for previous week 	 Correct translation #'s Students share answers with class Answers corrected Multiple representations shown Mathematical discussion Correct vocabulary used Correct vocabulary enforced Teachable moments used 	 Used Graphic Organizer Students shared answers with class Reviewed different possible answers Teachable moments used All parts of graphic organizer used Assessed with rubric
Notes:	Notes:	Notes:	Notes: SCHD	Notes:
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NA+γ	∀+λ Edison Middle School Demographics Proficient Met AYP Coherence Proficient Comparison			
ſθη	Subgroup	Percentage	Proficient in Math 2009	Met AYP Growth Target
	Whole School	100%	11.8%	NO
1,871 Students	Socioeconomically Disadvantaged	99%	11.9%	NO
in 08-09	Hispanic/Latino	97%	12.1%	NO
5 ITacks	African American	3%	2.3%	N/A
all a	ELL's	40%	9.3%	NO
	Students with Disabilities	- 11%	2.1%	NO
Source: CDE		1	Copyright @ All rights res	2010-2011 Heather Karuza erved.











D	iagn	osti	ic	
	Name	Class	Date	ID: A
• 10 Multiple	7th Grade Diagnost	x≈6 102610		
Choice questions	Multiple Chrice Identify the choice that it	ez completes the statement or	orginary the quantities	
Given to all	1. Which is the	pearest =3 3, =3 1, =3 03, =3.	2	
students every	a -5 ¹ / ₁₀ b3.03		c33 d32	
Tuesday	2 Chartel in	n a devinal		
	a 0.4 b 0.25		c. 2.5 4. 0.04	
Copies put in	1 Water - and	Large and the second		
teacher's boxes	a 100% b 80%	perceas.	c. 200% d. 0.2%	
every week	1.1.1			
(Handout)	a 31 b. 2+3		6 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 5 3 5 5 5 5	
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Diagnostic

- Goal: 70% or higher
- Multiple choice answers target common student errors
- Dynamic





Diagnostic Data

- Data gathered instantly (4 corners / GradeCam)
- Easy to use
- Internet based easy to access

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		(C		1	Period 1	2		Sector Sector Sector	-	-	Period 3	5		1	r
Question # Cont	Content Area Standard & Vieek		Number of students who answered				Students Correct	Number of students who assumed				Students Correct			
and the second se		010000000		ъ	c	6	Total	DESCRIPTION OF		6	c	d	Total	1000000	E
1 Explusite		7AF1.2	15	3	2	0	21	78.19%	15	1	5	0	21	71.43%	
2 Distributive	hoperty	74/13	3	1		2	21	38.10%	3	1	17	0	21	80.95%	Г
3 Solve 1-Step	Eqts (neg)	7AE4.1	8	10	3	0	21	47.62%	0.	16	3	2	21	76.19%	
4 Solve 2-Step	Eqth	7484.1	0	4	17	0	21	80.95%	0	2	12	0	21	00.48%	
5 Add Fraction	s (unlike)	71482.2	15	5	1	0	21	71.43%	19	1	1	- 0	- 21	90.48%	
6 Opposite		Alg 2.0	1	6.	1	1	21	33.33%	1	4	1	1	21	42.86%	
7 Reciprocal		Ag 2.0	7	7	7	0	21	33.33%	6	12	3	0	21	57.14%	
8 Add Integers	1	71451.2	13		0	1	21	8190%	18	- 0-	0	3	21	85.71%	
9 Subtract Inte	gers .	77451.2	3	1.	1	18	21	76.19%	4	0	0	17	21	80.95%	
10 Translation		7AF12	3	1	75	2	21	71.43%	1	1	12	. 0	21	90.48%	
Overall Percent Correct					59.05%			Constraint and			76.67%				
Total Students		67							-						

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Diagnostic Data

- Teacher results are graphed for quick monitoring & comparison
- Classes compete
- Teachers can collaborate with each other to share best practices













Data Driven Instruction: Discussion

- How is this useful for teachers?
- How is this useful for students?
- What elements make it so effective?
- How does this model address gaps, interdependent collaboration, and open doors for students?

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		C	ST Data
•	Edison's Math Department had a net gain of 33% Proficient & Advanced.	•	Edison's Math Department had a net LOSS of 34% Below Basic & Far Below Basic.
•	English: net gain of 1% Science: net gain of 4% History: net gain of 0%	•	English: net gain of 2% Science: net loss of 1% History: net gain of 5%
Soui	rce: CDE & MyData		Copyright © 2010-2011 Heather Karuza All rights reserved.

MA+γ	Edison Middle School Demographics								
ſθη	Subgroup	Percentag e	Proficient in Math 2010	Met AYP Growth Target					
	Whole School	100%	21.9%	YES					
1,763 Students	Socioeconomically Disadvantaged	98%	21.9%	YES					
in 09-10 3 Tracks	Hispanic/Latino	97%	21.1%	YES					
JTIACKS	African American	3%	12.2%	N/A					
Mar .	ELL's	33%	16.1%	NO	100 A				
	Students with Disabilities	- 11%	4%	NO	A.				
Source: CDE		1	Copyright & All rights re	0 2010-2011 Heather Kar served.	uza				











Edison's CST Data 2 nd Year				
Increase in Proficient & Advanced	Reduction in Below Basic & Far Below Basic			
 7th Grade: 22% (to 46%) Alg. Read.: 17% (to 19%) Algebra 1: 28% (to 40%) 	 7th Grade: 18% (to 29%) Alg. Read.: 26% (to 51%) Algebra 1: 33% (to 35%) 			
Significant gains happen after successive years of program implementation. Our Algebra Proficiency Rate went from 4% to 40% in only 2 years!				
Source: CDE & MyData	Copyright © 2010-2011 Heather Karuz All rights reserved			



ΩA+y	Edison Middle School Demographics							
Ĵθη	Subgroup	Percentage	Proficient in Math 2011	Met AYP Growth Target				
	Whole School	100%	38.6%	YES				
1,162 Students	Socioeconomically Disadvantaged	99%	38.8%	YES				
in 10-11 Traditional	Hispanic/Latino	97%	39.1%	YES				
	African American	3%	21.2%	N/A				
and the second s	ELL's	30%	30.1%	YES				
	Students with Disabilities	- 10%	10.3%	NO				
Source: CDE		1		1010-2403 - 10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-1				











5th Grade Translations Sample

A., /S

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- 1. one hundred twenty
- 2. two thousand, three hundred fifteen
- 3. five thousand, twenty-three
- 4. one million, four hundred five thousand, six hundred forty-two
- 5. three tenths
- 6. nine hundredths
- 7. fifty-one hundredths
- 8. seven and two tenths
- 9. one hundred and four hundredths
- 10. ninety-nine and nine hundred ninety-nine thousandths
- 11. eighteen plus forty
- 12. twelve minus six
- 13. six times eight
- 14. eleven divided by seven
- 15. one-half
- 16. two-thirds
- 17. the sum of one and three
- 18. the difference of nine and four
- 19. the quotient of fifteen and three
- 20. one divided by two

5th Grade Translations Sample - KEY

- 1. one hundred twenty 120
- 2. two thousand, three hundred fifteen 2,315
- 3. five thousand, twenty-three 5,023
- 4. one million, four hundred five thousand, six hundred forty-two 1,405,642
- 5. three tenths 0.3
- 6. nine hundredths 0.09
- 7. fifty-one hundredths 0.51
- 8. seven and two tenths 7.2
- 9. one hundred and four hundredths 100.04
- 10. ninety-nine and nine hundred ninety-nine thousandths 99.999
- 11. eighteen plus forty 18 + 40
- 12. twelve minus six 12 6
- 13. six times eight 6×8
- 14. eleven divided by seven $11 \div 7$
- 15. one-half $\frac{1}{2}$
- 16. two-thirds $\frac{2}{3}$
- 17. the sum of one and three 1 +
- 18. the difference of nine and four 9-4
- 19. the quotient of fifteen and three $15 \div 3$
- 20. one divided by two $1 \div 2$

5 X 5 BLOCK



Thursday





1.	1.
2.	2.
3.	3.
4.	4.
5.	5.
1.	1.
2.	2.
3.	3.
4.	4.
5.	5.
1.	1.
2.	2.
3.	3.
4.	4.
5.	5.
1.	1.
2.	2.
3.	3.
4.	4.
5.	5.
1.	1.
2.	2.
3.	3.
4.	4.
5.	5.

	Name:
<i>Example</i>	
$\frac{2540000}{1.2 \times 3} = 6$	
2. two times three equals six	
3. $3 \times 2 = 6$	
 filee times two equals six multiplication is commutative 	
1.	1.
2.	2.
3.	3.
4.	4.
5.	5.
1.	1.
2.	2.
3.	3.
4.	4.
5.	5.
1.	1.
2.	2.
3.	3.
4.	4.
5.	5.
1.	1.
2.	2.
3.	3.
4.	4.
5.	5.
1.	1.
2.	2.
3.	3.
4.	4.
5.	5.